

문 1. 밑줄 친 부분과 의미가 가장 가까운 것은?

A retreat does not necessarily connote permanent defeat or irretrievable disaster.

- ① imply ② interdict
- ③ induce ④ infuse

문 2. 밑줄 친 부분과 의미가 가장 가까운 것은?

Married couples are bound to take after each other.

- ① resemble ② respect
- ③ convince ④ support

문 3. 우리말을 영어로 가장 잘 옮긴 것은?

- ① 모든 선수들이 정시에 도착하는 것이 필수적이다.
→ It is essential that every player arrives on time.
- ② 회의에서 논의된 바와 같이, 그는 내일부터 출근할 예정이다.
→ As discussing in the meeting, he is due to go to work from tomorrow.
- ③ 관리자는 대규모 시위가 벌어지고 있는 현장에 방문했다.
→ The manager visited the site which a large-scale protest was taking place.
- ④ 당신이 아무리 노력해도 그것을 내일까지 끝낼 수는 없다.
→ No matter how hard you try, you can't finish it by tomorrow.

문 4. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중 어법상 옳지 않은 것은?

Several thousand years ago chickens were wild birds ① living in the jungles of southeast Asia. Early records tell us ② that the Chinese started to tame them around 1,400 B.C. Centuries later, in the 1600s, English colonists ③ brought farm chickens to America. Today thousands of American farmers ④ rise more than three billion chickens every year.

문 5. 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

A: I heard you were assigned to London.
B: That's right. I'll stay there for two years. I'm about to start house-hunting there.
A: Did you find out how much the house rent is there?
B: I heard that the house rent there is very expensive.
A: I think it's cheaper in the suburbs than in the city.
B: The company pays the rent, so _____.

- ① it doesn't matter where I stay
- ② living there would be so hard
- ③ I'm going to live in my relative's house
- ④ I need to find out the mortgage rate

문 6. 다음 글의 내용과 일치하는 것은?

A recent analysis found that deliberate practice and achieved skill levels are in some part related, but not exhaustively proportionate. Deliberate practice hours accounted for only about 25% in proficiency growth. This is one of the major flaws of the so-called 10,000 hours rule which leads to a misconception that anyone can become an expert in a given area by simply putting in much time. Obviously, there are more factors which make up the rest 75%, including age, genetics, and natural talents. According to researchers, certain complex skills seem to be more easily acquired during childhood. They noticed that chess players who started as under-13 amateur reached higher levels than those who started later, even though the two groups had almost no differences in total time played. They all were full-time professionals, and thus there was no doubt they were the ones who practiced the game most deliberately on earth.

- ① Innate talents have nothing to do with mastery of skills.
- ② The amount of practice led to a gap between the two chess player groups.
- ③ The starting age of a particular activity can affect the end result.
- ④ A high skill level is attributed mainly to deliberate practice.

문 7. 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?

A smoking gun is a piece of evidence that is irrefutably true, a fact or thing that proves conclusively that a crime has occurred or that someone is guilty. A smoking gun is a figurative term that is derived from the fact that if someone is found holding a smoking gun, it is reasonable to assume that person has recently fired that gun whether the shooting was witnessed or not. The term smoking gun was popularized during the Watergate investigation during the 1970s, when a particular White House tape recording was dubbed the *Smoking-Gun Tape*. In the recording, Nixon tells Halderman to order the CIA and the FBI to stop investigating the Watergate break in under the pretext of protecting national security. At the Watergate Congressional Hearing, Representative Barber Conable said the new evidence “looked like a smoking gun.”

- ① how to secure a clear alibi
- ② how to avoid misleading behavior
- ③ how a smoking gun got its name
- ④ how a gun control law was enacted

문 8. 주어진 문장이 들어갈 위치로 가장 적절한 것은?

These nerves can have an impact on performance, so learning tactics to help stay calm are important for helping athletes perform their best.

Professional sports psychologists often help athletes cope with the intense pressure that comes from competition. This often involves finding ways to reduce performance anxiety and combat burnout. (①) It isn't uncommon for athletes to get nervous before a game, performance, or competition. (②) Tactics that might be the focus of this area include things like relaxation techniques, changing negative thoughts, building self-confidence, and finding distractions to reduce the focus on anxiety. (③) Burnout can also happen to athletes who frequently experience pressure, anxiety, and intense practice schedules. (④) Helping athletes restore their sense of balance, learn to relax, and keep up their motivation can help combat these feelings of burnout.

문 9. 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

At first glance, the connection between morality and emotions might be a little unnerving. Moral decisions are supposed to rest on a firm logical and legal foundation. Doing the right thing means carefully weighing competing claims, like a dispassionate judge. But such conception of morality is based on a fundamental mistake. Neuroscience can now see the substrate of moral decisions, and _____. “Moral judgment is like aesthetic judgment,” writes Jonathan Haidt, a psychologist at the University of Virginia. “When you see a painting, you usually know instantly and automatically whether you like it. If someone asks you to explain your judgment, you confabulate... Moral arguments are much the same: two people feel strongly about an issue, their feelings come first, and their reasons are invented on the fly, to throw at each other.”

- ① it falls into the realm of logic
- ② it is a far cry from sentiments
- ③ there's nothing rational about it
- ④ it has little to do with one's nature

문 10. 밑줄 친 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Despite all the praising words about Mother Teresa, she received a lot of criticism during and after her lifetime. (A), even though the Catholic church recognized Mother Teresa as a saint, not every Catholic agreed with the decision. Some people believe that she had not done enough for the church as she didn't try to convert people. There is also an idea that such famous examples as Mother Teresa may discourage ordinary people from making their contribution in any form of charity. Considering Mother Teresa's service to the poor and needy from a humanitarian point of view, (B), one can argue that human interests and life matter more than the benefits of any particular religion.

- (A) (B)
- ① For example however
- ② For example furthermore
- ③ However therefore
- ④ However meanwhile